

**Lesson Plan Session-2024-25**  
**B.A 1st Semester DSC (Geography)**

**July Week 1:**

Introduction and Interior of the Earth

- Course overview and expectations
- Structure of the Earth: crust, mantle, core
- Composition and characteristics of each layer

**August Week 2:**

Geological Time Scale

- Introduction to geological time
- Major eons, eras, periods, and epochs
- Methods of dating geological events

**August Week 3:**

Rocks and Their Types

- Classification of rocks: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic
- Rock cycle
- Characteristics and examples of each rock type

**August Week 4:**

Theory of Isostasy

- Concept of isostasy
- Historical development and key models
- Examples and implications of isostasy in geology

**August Week 5:**

Continental Drift

- Alfred Wegener's theory
- Evidence supporting continental drift
- Historical development of the theory

**September Week 6:**

Plate Tectonics

- Basic principles of plate tectonics
- Types of plate boundaries: divergent, convergent, and transform
- Tectonic activity and landform creation

### **September Week 7:**

#### Earthquakes

- Causes and types of earthquakes
- Seismic waves and measuring earthquakes
- Effects and case studies of significant earthquakes

### **September Week 8:**

#### Volcanoes

- Types of volcanoes and volcanic activity
- Distribution of volcanoes
- Volcanic hazards and benefits

### **September Week 9:**

#### Midterm Review and Exam

- Comprehensive review of Weeks 1-8
- Midterm exam covering all topics studied so far

### **October Week 10:**

#### Degradational Processes - Weathering

- Physical and chemical weathering
- Factors influencing weathering
- Examples and impacts of weathering

### **October Week 11:**

#### Degradational Processes - Mass Wasting

- Types of mass wasting (landslides, rockfalls, etc.)
- Causes and effects of mass wasting
- Mitigation and case studies

### **October Week 12:**

#### Resultant Landforms

- Landforms created by weathering and mass wasting
- Examples of specific landforms (e.g., talus slopes, karst landscapes)
- Geographic distribution and significance

### **November Week 13:**

#### Weather and Climate - Atmosphere Composition and Structure

- Composition of the atmosphere
- Layers of the atmosphere and their characteristics
- Weather vs. climate: definitions and distinctions





**November Week 14:**

Surface Configuration of Ocean Floors

- Features of ocean floors: continental shelf, slope, abyssal plains, trenches, ridges
- Methods of studying ocean floor topography
- Examples from different oceans

**November Week 15:**

Surface Relief of the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans

- Specific features of the Pacific Ocean floor
- Specific features of the Atlantic Ocean floor
- Specific features of the Indian Ocean floor

**November Week 16:**

Circulation of Oceanic Waters - Currents of the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans

- Ocean circulation patterns
- Major currents in the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans
- Final Review and Revisions



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